

Supplemental Table: Cases from included studies in systematic review and two-institution series.

First Author Last Name, Year	Sex	Age at diagnosis	Otologic presentation	Isolated/primary	Association of ear and nose	Years interval if secondary	Side of ear tumor	Side of sinonasal tumor	Ear pathology (initial)	Sinonasal pathology (closest in time to ear tumor diagnosis)
Murthy, 1986 ¹	M	38	otorrhagia/otorrhea	secondary	metachronous	8	R	R	malignant	benign
Murthy, 1986	F	35	aural fullness	secondary	synchronous	0	R	R	benign	benign
Stone, 1987 ²	M	55	otalgia, otorrhea, HL, mass	secondary	metachronous	1.5	R	R	malignant	benign
Kaddour, 1992 ³	M	77	otalgia, otorrhea, mass	secondary	metachronous	9	R	R	benign	benign
Roberts, 1993 ⁴	F	19	otalgia, HL	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Seshul, 1995 ⁵	F	31	otitis media, HL	secondary	metachronous	1	L	L	benign	benign
Bold, 1995 ⁶	F	29	HL	primary	NA	NA	missing	NA	benign	NA
Wenig, 1996 ⁷	F	31	otalgia, HL	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Wenig, 1996	F	56	otorrhea, mass	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Wenig, 1996	F	19	otitis media, otorrhea, mass	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Wenig, 1996	F	57	HL	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Taneja, 1997 ⁸	M	45	HL	secondary	synchronous	0	L	L	benign	malignant
Jones, 1998 ⁹	F	35	HL, facial paralysis	secondary	metachronous	1	L	L	malignant	benign
Vural, 1999 ¹⁰	F	44	missing	secondary	metachronous	1	missing	missing	benign	benign
Chhetri, 2001 ¹¹	M	26	HL, aural fullness	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
De Filippis, 2002 ¹²	M	58	HL, aural fullness	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Pou, 2002 ¹³	M	82	otorrhea, mass	secondary	metachronous	1	R	R	malignant	malignant
Pou, 2002	M	54	HL, otorrhea	secondary	metachronous	17	R	BL	malignant	malignant
Blandamura, 2003 ¹⁴	M	54	missing	primary	NA	NA	missing	NA	benign	NA
Blandamura, 2003	M	58	missing	primary	NA	NA	missing	NA	benign	NA
Cahali, 2005 ¹⁵	M	72	HL, otorrhea	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	benign	NA
Mazlina, 2006 ¹⁶	M	54	mass	secondary	synchronous	0.4	L	L	malignant	benign

de Menezes Santos Torres, 2007 ¹⁷	F	27	otorrhea, facial paralysis	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	benign	NA
Kainuma, 2009 ¹⁸	M	65	otalgia, HL	secondary	metachronous	1.75	L	L	benign	benign
Acevedo-Henao, 2010 ¹⁹	M	63	HL	secondary	metachronous	1	R	R	benign	benign
Lin, 2010 ²⁰	F	24	otitis media	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	malignant	NA
Ali, 2011 ²¹	F	42	otorrhea, tinnitus, HL	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	benign	NA
Inoue, 2011 ²²	F	53	aural fullness	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Shen, 2011 ²³	M	56	aural fullness	secondary	metachronous	0.5	L	L	malignant	malignant
Zhou, 2011 ²⁴	M	52	otorrhea, facial paralysis, HL	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	malignant	NA
Barbosa, 2012 ²⁵	M	48	HL, otalgia, otorrhea	secondary	metachronous	2	R	BL	benign	benign
Dingle, 2012 ²⁶	M	52	aural fullness, HL	secondary	metachronous	0.6	BL	R	benign	benign
Mitchell, 2012 ²⁷	F	69	HL	secondary	metachronous	1	R	R	malignant	malignant
Ramey, 2012 ²⁸	M	52	aural fullness, facial pain, HL	secondary	metachronous	0.6	BL	R	benign	benign
Rubin, 2012 ²⁹	M	48	missing	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Kim, 2013 ³⁰	F	30	HL, otorrhea	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Liu, 2013 ³¹	F	81	mass, HL, otorrhea, pulsatile tinnitus	secondary	synchronous	0.3	R	R	malignant	benign
van der Putten, 2013 ³²	F	72	HL, otitis media, otorrhea	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	benign	NA
Dornhoffer, 2014 ³³	F	47	coalescent mastoiditis/otitis	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Ulkumen, 2014 ³⁴	M	11	HL, otorrhea	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Zhou, 2014 ³⁵	M	70	otorrhea, HL, otalgia	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	malignant	NA
Zhou, 2014	M	50	otorrhea, otalgia, aural fullness	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	malignant	NA
Zhou, 2014	M	29	otorrhea, HL, tinnitus	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Zhou, 2014	M	60	HL, otalgia, tinnitus	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	benign	NA
Carlson, 2015 ³⁶	M	72	HL, otorrhea	secondary	metachronous	4	R	R	malignant	malignant
Carlson, 2015	M	63	HL, otorrhea	secondary	metachronous	40	L	BL	malignant	malignant

Carlson, 2015	M	58	HL, otorrhea, tinnitus, dizziness/vertigo	secondary	metachronous	10	R	R	benign	benign
Carlson, 2015	M	62	HL, aural fullness, tinnitus	secondary	metachronous	10	R	R	malignant	benign
Schaefer, 2015 ³⁷	M	46	HL, otorrhea	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	benign	NA
Coca-Pelaz, 2016 ³⁸	M	74	otitis media, facial paralysis	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Nath, 2016 ³⁹	M	60	HL, otorrhea	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	malignant	NA
Barry, 2017 ⁴⁰	M	45	HL	secondary	synchronous	0	L	L	malignant	malignant
Haywood, 2017 ⁴¹	F	44	HL	secondary	metachronous	1.8	R	R	malignant	benign
Brown, 2018 ⁴²	F	65	facial paralysis	secondary	metachronous	1	L	BL	malignant	malignant
Eui-Kyung, 2018 ⁴³	F	32	aural fullness	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	benign	NA
Mummadi, 2018 ⁴⁴	M	53	pulsatile tinnitus, otorrhea, aural fullness	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	benign	NA
Pla-Gil, 2018 ⁴⁵	M	50	otorrhea, HL,	secondary	metachronous	2	R	R	benign	benign
Trupthi, 2018 ⁴⁶	F	50	HL, otorrhea	secondary	metachronous	4	R	R	benign	benign
Alghamdi, 2019 ⁴⁷	M	77	tinnitus, HL	secondary	metachronous	1.7	L	L	malignant	benign
Bayindir, 2019 ⁴⁸	F	77	otitis media, otorrhea	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	malignant	NA
Hasnaoui, 2019 ⁴⁹	M	59	HL, tinnitus, otorrhea	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Adams, 2019 ⁵⁰	F	60	pulsatile tinnitus, HL	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Metz, 2019 ⁵¹	F	mid teens	HL	primary	NA	NA	L	NA	benign	NA
Fu, 2020 ⁵²	F	51	HL, otorrhea	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	benign	NA
Avallone, 2021 ⁵³	M	45	HL, aural fullness, otorrhea, pulsatile tinnitus	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	benign	NA
Marzouk, 2021 ⁵⁴	F	68	otitis media, HL, otorrhea	primary	NA	NA	R	NA	benign	NA
Vieira, 2021 ⁵⁵	F	36	otorrhea, HL, mastoiditis, facial paralysis	secondary	metachronous	10	BL	BL	malignant	benign
Thompson, 2021 ⁵⁶	M	54	otitis media, mass, tinnitus, aural fullness, otalgia	secondary	metachronous	0.5	L	BL	benign	benign
Current Report	F	53	aural fullness	secondary	metachronous	30	L	BL	malignant	malignant
Current Report	M	65	HL, otorrhea, dizziness/vertigo	secondary	metachronous	8	R	R	missing (presumed malignant)	malignant

Current Report	M	60	otalgia, HL, mass	secondary	metachronous	2	R	R	benign	benign
Current Report	M	68	HL	secondary	synchronous	0	L	L	malignant	malignant
Current Report	F	70	imbalance, HL	secondary	synchronous	0	BL	R	benign	benign
Current Report	M	45	HL	secondary	metachronous	3	BL	L	malignant	malignant
Current Report	M	70	otalgia, otorrhea	secondary	synchronous	0.3	BL	R	missing (presumed malignant)	malignant
Current Report	M	36	facial paralysis, otalgia, otorrhea, HL	secondary	synchronous	0	BL	L	benign	malignant

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